

Message Text

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 3 MOSCOW 2384

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EO 11652: GDS
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SUBJECT: RADIO LIBERTY PROGRAM REVIEW

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1. BEGIN SUMMARY. EMBASSY REVIEW OF RL RUSSIAN SERVICE PROGRAMMING FOR DEC 4/5 PRODUCED A REACTION MUCH LIKE THAT OF ATHE LAST REVIEW (REF D). RL DOES BEST WITH ITS NEWS, WHICH WAS OBJECTIVE AND WAS UPDATED QUICKLY, WITH READING SAMIZDAT AND TAMIZDAT, AND WITH SOME--THOUGH NOT ALL--PROGRAMS ON DEVELOPMENTS ON THE USSR. ITS COVERAGE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WAS ADEQUATE, AND ITS RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS (DECEMBER 5 WAS A SUNDAY) WERE MIXED IN QUALITY. RL FELL DOWN ON SEVERAL PROGRAMS CONCERNING THE USSR, ESPECIALLY WHEN THE AUTHORS ADOPTED THE SAME STYLE AND LANGUAGE AS DO SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS. MANY OF THESE STORIES SUFFERED FROM A HARD-LINE "EMIGRE" ATTITUDE IN WHICH SOVIET LEADERS WERE PERSONALIZED IN AN UNFORTUNATE WAY. A SOVIET DISSIDENT WHO READ SEVERAL OF THESE "ANTI-SOVIET" SCRIPTS FEELS THAT THE ANTI-
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SOVIET ATTITUDE IS LESS EFFECTIVE IN GETTING TO THE LISTENERS THAN A MORE BALANCED PRESENTATION. END SUMMARY.

2. NEWS. WE THOUGHT THAT THE NEWS BROADCASTS WERE BOTH TIMELY AND MOSTLY DEALT WITH WELL-CHOSEN EVENTS. WE WERE ESPECIALLY IMPRESSED WITH THE WAY IN WHICH AN EVENT, MENTIONED IN AN EARLY BROADCAST, WAS SUBSEQUENTLY

UPDATED HIS MORE FACTS BECAME AVAILABLE. THE EXAMPLES OF THIS IN STORIES WITH A SOVIET CONNECTION WERE THOSE DEVOTED TO THE DISSIDENT DEMONSTRATION ON CONSTITUTION DAY AT MOSCOW'S PUSHKIN SQUARE, AND THE VISIT OF SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER USTINOV TO BULGARIA. A FAITHFUL LISTENER COULD PROBABLY CONTRAST THIS APPROACH TO THE STEREOTYPED SOVIET NEWS, WHICH IS RARELY UPDATED IN RESPONSE TO EVENTS.

3. THE ONLY NEWS ITEM THAT WE FOUND UNFORTUNATE WAS ONE ON A MILITARY PARADE IN HAVANA MARKING THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF CASTRO'S REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT. WHILE IT MAY WELL BE THAT THE TOPIC WAS A REASONABLE ONE FOR THE NEWS, IN FACT THE ITEM DEVOTED NO ATTENTION AT ALL EITHER TO THE PARADE ITSELF OR TO THE MOVEMENT. INSTEAD, THE ITEM MADE TWO POINTS: FIRST, THAT MANY OF THE TROOPS ON PARADE AND THE GENERAL TAKING THE SALUTE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM ANGOLA; SECOND, THAT THE CUBAN ARMY WAS SUPPLIED WITH FIRST-RATE, MODERN WEAPONS, ALL FROM THE SOVIET UNION. IT SEEMS TO US THAT THESE TWO POINTS ARE OUT OF PLACE IN A STRAIGHT NEWS BROADCAST.

4. IT ALSO SEEMED TO US THAT THERE WAS NOT A GREAT DEAL OF NEWS ON EITHER SOVIET THEMES OR ON EUROPE--EAST OR WEST. PERHAPS THIS WAS A SLOW DAY IN THE NEWS FOR BOTH THE USSR AND EUROPE. IT MAY BE WORTH CONSIDERING, HOWEVER, THAT THE RL LISTENER IS PROBABLY MORE INTERESTED IN EVENTS ABOUT THOSE AREAS THAN THOSE ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

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TM SAMISDAT AND TAMIZDAT. WE THOUGHT THAT THE READINGS (TWO READINGS FROM KHRONIKA 41 AND TWO EXTRACTS FROM MANDEL'SHTAM'S (VTORAYA KNIGA") WERE WELL DONE, AND WELL VOICED. WE THOUGHT THAT THE STATEMENT AT THE BEGINNING OF THE KHRONIKA READING, ON THE FACT THAT SAMIZDAT WAS READ INTEGRALLY AND WITHOUT CHANGES AND CORRECTIONS EXCEPT FOR OBVIOUS ERRORS, ETC., WAS A GOOD TOUCH, ONE THAT PROBABLY INCREASED THE AUTHORITY WHICH SAMIZDAT BROADCASTS CARRY. WE ALSO LIKED THE FACT THAT THE READINGS ARE ONLY THAT-THAT THEY ARE NOT ACCOMPANIED OR FOLLOWED BY RL COMMENTARY. THE SINYAVSKIY BROADCAST "WE ABROAD," NO. 41 WAS GOOD AND TECHNICALLY BETTER THAN THE OTHERS BECAUSE OF THE FORM: SINYAVSKIY READING AND "THE CHOIR" RESPONDING. THE FACT THAT ONE MEMBER OF THE CHOIR WAS ALEKSANDR GALICH PROBABLY INCREASED THE LISTENERSHIP. THE PROGRAM HAD A "LIFE-LIKE" QUALITY TO IT.

6. ANNOUNCEMENTS, PROGRAM SCHEDULES, ETC. WHILE MOST OF WHAT RL ANNOUNCERS SAY IS ROUTINE AND UNEXCEPTIONAL, WE FELT THAT THE DESCRIPTION (OB'YAVLENIE NO. 4 FOR DECEMBER 4/5) OF AGURSKIY'S PROGRAM WAS NOT REALLY ACCURATE. IN OB'YAVLENIE NO. 3 FOR DECEMBER 4/5, WE THOUGHT IT CONDESCENDING TO REFER TO BREZHNEV BY NAME ONLY, WITHOUT OTHER CHARACTERIZATION (MR., COMRADE, GENERAL SECRETARY, ETC.). WE CHECKED WITH A COUPLE OF RL LISTENERS WHO AGREED THAT IT WAS AN UNNECESSARILY UNPLEASANT WAY OF REFERRING TO HIM.

7. RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS. OUR REVIEW PERIOD INCLUDED A SUNDAY, WHICH ALLOWED US TO CONSIDER FOUR PROGRAMS ON RELIGIOUS THEMES. THE SUNDAY SERVICE NO. 23, A BROADCAST OF AN ORTHODOX RELIGIOUS SERVICE FROM A CHURCH IN THE U.S., PRESENTED NO PROBLEMS. RELIGION IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD NO. 263 WAS DEVOTED TO A BAPTIST THEME; THE LIFE

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OF GEORGIY SHIPKOV. WHILE WE HAD NO TROUBLE WITH THE CONTENTS AS SUCH, IT WAS NOT QUITE CLEAR WHETHER THEY WERE IN FACT RELEVANT TO THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD. IT ALSO SEEMED A BIT DISJOINTED, HALF A BIOGRAPHY OF SHIPKOV, HALF THE READING OF ONE OF HIS SERMONS. WE APPRECIATE, HOWEVER, THAT IN REVIEWING ONLY ONE OF THESE PROGRAMS, WE MAY BE MISSING THE LOGIC OF ITS MAKEUP.

8. BOTH "WHAT IS SCIENTIFIC ATHEISM" AND "SUNDAY CONVERSATION" WERE MOST IMPRESSIVE. BOTH WERE BY THE SAME MAN, FATHER ALEKSANDR, AND IN BOTH HE CAME ACROSS AS A SERIOUS, DEVOUT, INTELLECTUAL CLERGYMAN. BOTH WERE IN THE FORM OF SERMONS, ONE ON THE MEANING OF THE TERM "40 DAYS' TILL CHRISTMAS", THE OTHER COMMENTING ON ATHEISM AS A FORM OF MATERIALISM. BOTH SERMONS HAD AN INTEREST THAT TRANSCENDED THEIR RELIGIOUS MESSAGE.

9. ECONOMIC THEMES. THERE WERE TWO PROGRAMS WITH AN OBVIOUS ECONOMIC CONTENT--ECONOMISTS ON THE SOVIET UNION NO. 103, AND PEKING AND ITS POLICY NO. 399. THE FIRST ONE WAS THE BROADCAST OF PORTIONS OF AN ARTICLE

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BY GREGORY GROSSMAN (WHO WAS PERSISTENTLY AND INACCURATELY CALLED GEORGE, BOTH IN THE PROGRAM ITSELF AND IN BROADCAST SCHEDULES). THE ARTICLE, AS READ, WAS GOOD, ALTHOUGH IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN USEFUL TO HAVE SPENT A LITTLE MORE TIME ON SUCH POINTS AS DIFFERENT CONCEPTS OF NATIONAL INCOME, OR THE SOVIET POSITION REGARDING AUTARKY. COVERAGE OF "PEKING AND ITS POLICY" WAS EXCELLENT. IT CONTAINED AN ANALYSIS BY YE. SHILVAYEV OF HUA HUO-FENG AND THE MECHANIZATION OF AGRICULTURE. THE PROGRAM INCLUDED WHAT SEEMED TO US AN UNBIASED DESCRIPTION OF THE TACHAI MOVEMENT, THE SPECIFIC CAUSES FOR ITS SUCCESS AND THE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE AND DIFFICULTIES CONNECTED WITH MAKING IT NATIONWIDE MOVEMENT. THE DESCRIPTION OF DIFFERENT VIEWS ON HOW TO DEVELOP AGRICULTURE IS ONE THAT SURELY STRUCK A RESPONSIVE CHORD IN RL'S AUDIENCE. THE FACT THAT SHILAYEV RESISTED THE TEMPTATION TO DISCUSS THE CHINESE PROBLEMS AND DRAW PARALLELS TO THE SOVIET SITUATION PROBABLY MADE IT MORE INTERESTING AND THOUGHT-PROVOKING.

10. SCIENCE AND CULTURE. WE WERE VERY IMPRESSED WITH THE TWO PIECES FROM THE "CULTURE, EVENTS, PEOPLE" SERIES
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FOR WICH PANICH WAS THE EDITOR: THE KANDINSKIY EXHIBIT IN MINICH, AND THE FILM "GLASS HEART". THE PIECE ON KANDINSKY WAS GOOD BOTH IN CONTENT AND IN FORM. THE OPPORTUNITIES WHICH KANDINSKIY HAD TO TRAVEL AND WORK IN THE WEST ARE IN EVIDENT CONTRAST TO THE SITUATION UNDER WHICH SOVIET ARTISTS WORK TODAY. THE POINT WAS MORE EFFECTIVELY MADE BECAUSE IT WAS NOT HAMMERED

HOME. THE SOURCES OF AN ARTIST'S INSPIRATION AND THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF ARTISTS ALL MADE FOR A GOOD PROGRAM; AND THE CHATTY INFORMAL STYLE OF PANICH, COMBINED WITH THE GIVE AND TAKE BETWEEN HIM AND YAKOVLEV, MADE THE PRESENTATION BRIGHT AND ENGAGING. THE ALEKSEYEVA PIECE ON "GLASS HEART" AND ITS DIRECTOR WAS GOOD FOR THE HIGH QUALITY OF THE CRITICISM, AND FOR MAKING WESTERN FILMS IN GENERAL MOST INTERESTING TO THE RL AUDIENCE. "ON DIFFERENT SUBJECTS NO. 151" HAD A KARTASHEV ITEM OF THE U.S. SPACE SHUTTLE. IT FEATURED A DESCRIPTION OF THE SPACE SHUTTLE ITSELF AND ITS MISSION WHICH WE THOUGHT AMOUNTED TO A GOOD POPULARIZATION OF A SCIENTIFIC SUBJECT. ITS APPROACH AND CONTENT WERE IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE LACK OF DETAIL AND OF SPECIFICITY THAT IS FOUND IN SOVIET COMMENTARY ON SPACE.

11. HISTORY AND SOCIOLOGY. KARTASHEV'S PIECE ON THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN THE KREMLIN HALL (ON DIFFERENT THEMES NO. 150) WAS SIMPLE, MOVING AND EFFECTIVE. MAKING ITS MAIN POINT--THAT THE SOVIETS ARE PERVERTING THOSE THINGS THAT AN UNKNOWN SOLDIER SHOULD SYMBOLIZE--IN A LOW-KEY WAY, THIS PIECE IS POWERFUL AND EMOTIONAL. THE PYLAYEV BROADCAST, "THE EXPERIMENT OF LITGAZETY" (HAVE YOU CONSIDERED? NO. 2) STRUCK US AS A MODEL FOR A GOOD SHORT, SERIOUS AND PROVOCATIVE PIECE. IT ADDRESSES THE QUESTION OF LONELY-HEARTS ADS IN NEWSPAPERS AND THE SOVIET POSITION THEREON IN A STRAIGHT, NON-POLEMICAL WAY AND ITS MAIN POINTS WERE CLEAR TO ALL. HERE TOO, WE LIKED THE LOW-KEY APPROACH. CONFIDENTIAL

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12. WE WERE LESS HAPPY WITH "BEWILDERING QUESTIONS", THE SECOND PROGRAM IN THE SERIES "READING THE MARXIST CLASSICS". THE APPROACH SEEMED TO US SOPHOMORIC, THE ANALYSIS UNCONVINCING AND THE OVERALL RESULTS UNIMPRESSIVE. IN ANY CASE, IT SEEMS TO US THAT ANY SOVIET CITIZEN AT ALL INTERESTED IN MARX AND ENGELS IS FULLY CONSCIOUS OF THEIR EVIDENT RELEVANCE TO THE USSR.

13. THE "COMINERAND SPORTINTERN" (FIFTY YEARS AGO THIS WEEK NO. 119) WE FOUND WORTHWILE FOR SEVERAL REASONS. THE SUBJECT WAS WELL-CHOSEN GIVEN THE BUILD-UP FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES, THE QUOTATIONS FROM CONTEMPORARY DOCUMENTS SHOWED HOW LITTLE THE SOVIET VIEW OF SPORT HAS CHANGED. WE THOUGHT IT WAS WELL DONE TECHNICALLY. THE MIKHAIL AGURSKIY BROADCAST, "GERMAN AND SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM", PART 2, SEEMED TO US TO BE TENDENTIOUS, MALICIOUSLY ANTI-SOVIET; AND WRITTEN IN A WAY THAT CAN ONLY BE FAMILIAR TO THOSE SOVIETS WHO READ THE OFFICIAL PRESS.

THERE IS A GOOD DEAL TO BE SAID ABOUT THE EXTENT TO WHICH FASCISM RESEMBLED STALIN'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM, BUT THE CONTENT WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE EFFECTIVELY PRESENTED HAD IT BEEN CAST IN A FAIRER, MORE BALANCED WAY.

14. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. WE FOUND THE SPECIAL BROADCAST ON THE APPOINTMENTS OF CYRUS VANCE AND THOMAS LANCE (CORRESPONDENCE FROM WASHINGTON, NO. 783) TO BE COUCHED IN WHAT ARE THE STANDARD TERMS FOR ANY WESTERN BROADCASTER DOING THIS STORY. THEY WERE, THEREFORE, PROBABLY QUITE EFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF THEIR CONTRAST TO THE WAY IN WHICH THE SOVIET MASS MEDIA TREAT SIMILAR STORIES. QUOTING FROM PRESS CONFERENCES WAS A GOOD WAY OF INCREASING THE ATTENTION OF THE AUDIENCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, WE THOUGHT THAT THE YURASOV PIECE ON THE DEATH OF JOHN SCOTT ("CORRESPONDENCE FROM NY NO. 5801")
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WAS SOMEWHAT SELF-SERVING FROM THE POINT OF RL, BUT MORE IMPORTANTLY MISSED A GOOD OPPORTUNITY. GIVEN THE ALMOST UNIQUE EXPERIENCE OF SCOTT AS A "BUILDER OF COMMUNISM" IN MAGNITOGORSK AND THEN AS A CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW, FOR SOVIET HISTORY OF THE LAST FORTY YEARS. INSTEAD, A TYPICAL OBITUARY STYLE WAS ADOPTED WHICH PLAYED DOWN SCOTT AND THE USSR, WHILE EMPHASIZING SCOTT AND RL.

15. POLITICAL PIECES. "RUSSIA YESTERDAY, TODAY AND TOMORROW NO. 683" WAS DEVOTED TO THE QUESTION OF A NEW CONSTITUTION. WE THOUGHT THIS VERY BADLY DONE. IT DID NOT DEAL WITH A NEW CONSTITUTION, RATHER WITH THE DEFECTS OF THE PRESENT ONE. THE REFERENCES TO BREZHNEV WERE SNIDE AND THE WHOLE IMPRESSION WAS ONE OF READING A PIECE BY ONE OF NOVOSTI'S HATCHET MEN. "HELSINKI AND HUMAN RIGHTS NO. 44" ON KESTUTIS IOKUBINAS WAS BETTER, BECAUSE THE TONE WAS CALMER, AND THE MAN ALLOWED TO SPEAK THROUGH HIS DECLARATIONS. WE WONDER WHETHER OR NOT THE FATE OF SOMEONE WHO SERVED IN THE ANTI-SOVIET UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT, WHATEVER HIS PRESENT DIFFICULTIES, IS THE BEST POSSIBLE SUBJECT FOR SUCH A BROADCAST.

16. MOST OF "THE WORLD'S WEEK NO. 329" SEEMED PRETTY GOOD. WE PARTICULARLY LIKED THE VLADIMIROV PIECE WHICH CLOSED THE PROGRAM. IT WAS LIGHT AND WITTY YET TREATED A SERIOUS SUBJECT--THE PROBLEMS WHICH THE DUBLIN HIERARCHY HAD IN TRYING TO SEND A STATUE OF THE VIRGIN MARY TO VILNIUS. THE STATUE'S PROBLEMS ON ITS TRIP BRING OUT, VERY DEFTLY, THE DIFFERING APPROACHES OF THE USSR AND

OTHER SOCIALIST STATES TO RELIGION. WE THOUGHT THIS A
FIRST-CLASS PIECE. THE "WEEKLY RADIO JOURNAL ON THE
SOVIET UNION" HAD ONE ITEM THAT SEEMED VERY OBJECTIONABLE:
THE LENINGRAD AIR CRASH. IN FACT, THE STORY WAS NEITHER
ABOUT THE CRASH ITSELF, NOR EVEN ABOUT WHY AIRPLANES
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CRASH. IT WAS MOSTLY COMMENTARY THAT THE SOVIET

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AUTHORITIES DO NOT LIKE TO REVEAL TRANSPORTATION
DISASTERS TO THEIR PEOPLE. WE ALSO THOUGHT THAT THE
BELOTSEKOVSKIY "EDITORS' COLUMN" WAS TENDENTIOUS AND
RATHER ELEMENTARY.

17. POLITICAL SHOWS. WE WERE UNCLEAR ABOUT THE PURPOSE
BEHIND "GUESTS OF THE WEEK NO. 8," WHICH WAS ON THE
THEME: "CONSTITUTION DAY, WHY ARE SOVIET CITIZENS
LEAVING THE USSR?" IT DID NOT SEEM TO TREAT CONSTITUTION
DAY, NOR DID IT PROVE MUCH OF ANYTHING ELSE EXCEPT
THAT A BROAD CROSS-SECTION OF SOVIET EMIGRANTS, INCLUDING
SUCH MEMBER OF THE INTELLIGENTSIYA AS ERNST NEIZVESTNY
AND VLADIMIR DAVYDOV ARE PREPARED TO BROADCAST FOR RL.
AT BEST, IT SHOWED THAT THERE ARE AS MANY REASONS FOR
WANTING TO LEAVE THE USSR AS THERE ARE POEPL E WHO LEAVE.

18. THERE WERE TWO EDITIONS OF "WHAT WE TALK ABOUT". WE FOUND EACH WAS A MIXTURE OF GOOD ITEMS AND BAD ONES. IN NO. 7, WE LIKED THE PIECE ON LYSENKO'S DEATH (BUT WHY CALL KHRUSHCHEV A "DICTATOR"), AND ABOUT THE LETTER TO THE LENINGRAD GORISPOLKOM. WE WERE LESS IMPRESSED WITH THE PIECE ON POLISH THEMES--THE KATYN MASSACRE. WE
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THOUGHT THE SECTION ON JEWISH CULTURE WAS QUITE GOOD, WITH FINE COMMENTARY. WE DID NOT LIKE EDITION NO. 8'S PYLAEV COMMENTARY ON THE INTERVIEW SOVIET JURIST SAMUEL ZIVS GAVE TO THE FRENCH WEEKLY NOUVEL OBSERVATEUR. THE COMMENTARY COULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY A SOVIET PROPAGANDIST. THE VLADIMIROV STORY ON THE NORWEGIAN PEACE PRIZE AWARD TO TWO WOMEN FROM NORTHERN IRELAND WAS GOOD, AND THE STORY BY YASHCHIN ON THE BLACK MARKET IN BOOKS IN THE USSR WAS EXCELLENT. THE REST OF THE ITEMS SEEMED NEUTRAL.

19. WE ASKED A SOVIET DISSIDENT, WHO IS WELL EDUCATED AND LIVES IN MOSCOW, TO READ SEVERAL OF THE SCRIPTS WHICH WE FOUND TENDENTIOUS. HE SAID THAT THE TOO FOUND THEM SO AND OFFERED THE FOLLOWING GENERAL COMMENTS ABOUT THEM. HE OBSERVED THAT ALL FOREIGN BROADCASTS SHOULD ENDEAVOR TO AVOID THE SOVIET STYLE, WHICH, HE SAID, SIMPLY TURNS OFF THE SOVIET LISTENER. A MORE BALANCED, MEASURED TONE WILL HAVE FAR MORE APPEAL. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE SOVIET AUDIENCE WAS MORE SOPHISTICATED THAN MANY BROADCASTERS IN THE WEST SEEMED TO THINK. IT PREFERS TO HEAR NEWS AND COMMENT AT A HIGHER LEVEL. HE NOTED THAT THE MORE FACTS AND SPECIFIC COMMENTS THAT COULD BE INCLUDED IN A SCRIPT, THE BETTER, SINCE IT WAS THE ABSENCE OF SPECIFICITY THAT MARKS SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND MAKES IT SO IRRITATING TO THE LISTENER.

20. OR SOURCE COMMENTED ON THREE SPECIFIC STORIES. WITH RESPECT TO THE TREATMENT OF THE CRASH OF A MOSCOW-LENINGRAD AIRPLANE, HE SAID THAT THIS IS EXACTLY THE WAY THE SOVIETS WOULD TREAT A SIMILAR ACCIDENT IN THE WEST. THE RESULT IS THAT THE SOVIET LISTENER WOULD HAVE BECOME DEFENSIVE ABOUT HIS COUNTRY'S AIRLINE. THE PIECE ABOUT THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER WAS "INSULTING" AND DID NOT EVEN EXPLAIN WELL WHAT IT WAS THAT THE RL BROADCASTER FOUND OBJECTIONABLE. CONCERNING THE
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BELOTSEKOVSKIY PEICE ON LABOR SHORTAGES, HE NOTED
THAT THIS IS AN UNUSUALLY IMPORTANT TOPIC, ONE THAT THE
SOVIET LISTENER VERY MUCH WANTS TO KNOW MORE ABOUT.
THE CONDESCENDING AND IRRITATING TONE OF THE BROADCAST
COULD ONLY GET THE SOVIET LISTENER'S BACK UP AND MAKE
HIM UNWILLING TO LISTEN AND REFLECT ON THE PROBLEM.
YET THIS IS PRECISELY THE SORT OF THEME ON WHICH THE
SOVIET ECONOMY IS SO VULNERABLE, HE CONCLUDED.
TOON

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